

## **State Budget**

The concept of the state budget: It is the financial activity of the government that means obtaining the technical resources of the country and spending them to fulfill public needs and realizing the social and economic targets.

### **The concept of the public revenues**

a state's annual income from which public expenses are met

### **Public revenues in non-Islamic**

Taxes:

which constitutes the largest amount of the public revenues and, it can be defined as: the obligatory monetary deduction of the individual's revenue according to his potentialities levied by the government on workers' income and business profits, or added to the cost of some goods, services, and transactions to cover public expenditures and realize the community's objectives.

"higher taxes will dampen consumer spending"

### **Fees:(Charges)**

It is a monetary cut by the government, or one of its administrative organizations obligatory paid by the person for a special service which is fulfilled by the government to cover his needs.

### **The public Loans:**

The public loan is a sum of money obtained from other countries inside or outside the region, with an obligation to return the payments and pay the interest for the conditions set.

Public loans are funds borrowed by a government (national, state, or local) from sources like banks, individuals, or international institutions to finance public spending, infrastructure, or budget deficits, essentially representing the government's debt to the public, also known as **national debt** or **sovereign debt**. These loans are crucial for development but, if too high, can strain finances, potentially leading to higher taxes or reduced services.

#### **4- Public sector revenues:**

It means the government properties, which are used to administer them, such as cars and machines. These items could be sold or leased and thus can be a source of revenue.

As such, receipts from public borrowings (or public debt) and from the sale of public assets are mainly excluded from public revenue.

#### **5-Other resources:**

Such as the collection of fines, gifts and grants offered to the state, whether from citizens or from another state